

# CBO List of Publications

WINTER 1999

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- \* Available through the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, as well as from CBO.
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# Foreword

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# Banking, Commerce, and Agriculture

## Agriculture and Disaster Assistance

**The Outlook for Farm Commodity Program Spending, Fiscal Years 1992-1997**  
(Study), June 1992.

**The Outlook for Farm Commodity Program Spending, Fiscal Years 1991-1996**  
(Study), June 1991.

**The Implications of Projected Declines in Farm Income for the Agricultural Sector and for Farm Policy** (Memorandum), June 1990.

**Farm Income Projections and Their Implications for Agriculture** (Memorandum), May 1990.

**The Outlook for Farm Commodity Program Spending, Fiscal Years 1990-1995**  
(Study), April 1990.

**Farm Program Flexibility: An Analysis of the Triple Base Option** (Study), December 1989.

**The Outlook for Farm Commodity Program Spending, Fiscal Years 1989-1994**  
(Study), May 1989.

**Agricultural Progress in the Third World and Its Effect on U.S. Farm Exports**  
(Study), May 1989.

**The Outlook for Farm Commodity Program Spending, Fiscal Years 1988-1993**  
(Study), June 1988.

**The Financial Condition of the Farm Credit System** (Paper), July 1987.

**Assisting the Farm Credit System: An Analysis of Two Bills** (Study), December 1987.

**Diversity in Crop Farming: Its Meaning for Income-Support Policy** (Study), May 1985.

**Canada's Western Grain Stabilization Program: An Option for U.S. Farm Policy?**  
(Study), November 1984.

**Crop Price-Support Programs: Policy Options for Contemporary Agriculture**  
(Study), February 1984.

**Farm Revenue Insurance: An Alternative Risk-Management Option for Crop Farmers** (Study), August 1983.

**Agricultural Export Markets and the Potential Effects of Export Subsidies** (Paper), June 1983.

**Review of Federal Farm Programs** (Memorandum), May 1983.

**Comments on 1983 Crop Programs** (Memorandum), March 1983.

**Paid Acreage Diversion for 1983/1984 Crops: Consequences for Farm Prices and for the Federal Budget** (Paper), June 1982.

**The Cost Effectiveness of Agricultural Export Credit** (Paper), April 1982.

**Food and Agriculture Policy in the 1980s: Major Crops and Milk** (Study), March 1981.

**Agricultural Price Support Programs: A Handbook** (Paper), May 1980.

**Corporations in Farming** (Paper), February 1980.

**Consequences of Dairy Price Support Policy** (Paper), March 1979.

**Public Policy and the Changing Structure of American Agriculture** (Paper), September 1978.

**Protecting the Farmer Against Natural Hazards: Issues and Options** (Paper), March 1978.

**1977 Farm Legislation: An Analysis of Congressional and Administration Proposals** (Paper), June 1977.

**Food and Agriculture Policy Options** (Paper), February 1977.

**Agricultural Price Support Programs: A Layman's Guide** (Paper), April 1976.

**U.S. Food and Agricultural Policy in the World Economy** (Study), April 1976.

## **Financial Institutions**

- **Competition in ATM Markets: Are ATMs Money Machines?** (Paper), July 1998.
- **Eliminating the Federal Thrift Charter** (Paper), June 1997.

**Developing a Secondary Market for Small Business Loans** (Interagency report), August 1994.

**The Changing Business of Banking: A Study of Failed Banks from 1987 to 1992**  
(Study), June 1994.

**Options for Reorganizing Federal Banking Agencies** (Memorandum), September 1993.

**Resolving the Thrift Crisis** (Study), April 1993.

**Regional Analysis of Bank Lending** (Memorandum), February 1993.

**The RTC's Loan Securitization Process** (Memorandum), July 1992.

**The Cost of Forbearance During the Thrift Crisis** (Memorandum), June 1991.

**Projected Impact of Increased Insurance Premiums on the Banking Industry and the Bank Insurance Fund** (Memorandum), May 1991.

**Reforming Federal Deposit Insurance** (Study), September 1990.

**The Savings and Loan Problem: A Discussion of the Issues** (Memorandum),  
February 1989.

## **Industry Structure and Performance**

- **Electric Utilities: Deregulation and Stranded Costs** (Paper), October 1998.
- **How Increased Competition from Generic Drugs Has Affected Prices and Returns in the Pharmaceutical Industry** (Study), July 1998.

**How Federal Policies Affect the Steel Industry** (Study), February 1987.

**The Industrial Policy Debate** (Study), December 1983.

**The Steel Industry in Transition** (Paper), March 1982.

**Federal Business Aid Programs: Issues, Effects, and Options** (Paper), May 1981.

**Current Problems of the U.S. Automobile Industry and Policies to Address Them**  
(Paper), July 1980.

**Barriers to Urban Economic Development** (Paper), May 1978.

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# Budget Analysis, Process, and Concepts

- **Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report), January 1999.
- **Emergency Spending Under the Budget Enforcement Act** (Memorandum), December 1998.
- **An Analysis of CBO's Outlay Estimates for Appropriation Bills, Fiscal Years 1993-1997** (Memorandum), October 1998.
- **Measurement of Employee Benefits in the National Accounts** (Memorandum), September 1998.
- **The Line Item Veto Act After One Year** (Memorandum), April 1998.
- **Changing the Treatment of Software Expenditures in the National Accounts** (Memorandum), April 1998.
- **Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report), January 1998.
- **Budgetary Implications of the Balanced Budget Act of 1997** (Memorandum), December 1997.
- **Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report), January 1997.
- **Trends in Federal Spending for the Administration of Justice** (Memorandum), August 1996.
- **Mandatory Spending Control Mechanisms** (Paper), February 1996.
- **Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report), January 1996.
- **Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report), January 1995.
- **Budget Estimates: Current Practices and Alternative Approaches** (Paper), January 1995.
- **The Budgetary Treatment of an Individual Mandate to Buy Health Insurance** (Memorandum), August 1994.
- **Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report), January 1994.
- **Using Performance Measures in the Federal Budget Process** (Study), July 1993.
- **Federal Debt and Interest Costs** (Study), May 1993.

**Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report), January 1993.

**Mandatory Spending: Trends and Sources of Growth** (Memorandum), July 1992.

**Budgeting for Administrative Costs Under Credit Reform** (Report), January 1992.

**Report on Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report),  
January 1992.

**A Review of Cost Estimates for Direct Spending Legislation** (Joint report by CBO and  
OMB), June 1991.

**Budgetary Treatment of Deposit Insurance: A Framework for Reform** (Report), May 1991.

**An Explanation of the Budgetary Changes Under Credit Reform** (Memorandum),  
April 1991.

**Report on Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report),  
January 1991.

**Current Status of the Bipartisan Budget Agreement and the Congressional Budget  
Resolution for Fiscal Year 1990** (Memorandum), May 1990.

**Should the Budget Resolution Be a Law?** (Memorandum), May 1990.

**Pay-As-You-Go Budgeting** (Memorandum), March 1990.

**Supplemental Appropriations in the 1980s** (Study), February 1990.

**Budgeting for Eximbank: A Case Study of Credit Reform** (Study), January 1990.

**Report on Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report),  
January 1990.

**Credit Reform: Comparable Budget Costs for Cash and Credit** (Report and supplement),  
December 1989.

**Productivity Improvement Under the Government's Productivity Improvement Initiative**  
(Paper), February 1989.

**Report on Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report),  
January 1989.

**Report on Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report),  
January 1988.

**Contracting Out: Potential for Reducing Federal Costs** (Study), June 1987.

**Report on Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations** (Report),  
January 1987.



- Federal Policies for Infrastructure Management** (Study), June 1986.
- Report on Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Legislation** (Report), January 1986.
- The Budgetary Status of the Federal Reserve System** (Study), February 1985.
- Formula Approaches to Budgeting** (Paper), January 1985.
- Federal Debt and Interest Costs** (Study), September 1984.
- An Analysis of Congressional Budget Estimates for Fiscal Years 1980-1982** (Study), June 1984.
- New Approaches to the Budgetary Treatment of Federal Credit Assistance** (Study), March 1984.
- Contracting Out for Federal Support Services: Potential Savings and Budgetary Impacts** (Study), October 1982.
- Balancing the Federal Budget and Limiting Federal Spending: Constitutional and Statutory Approaches** (Study), September 1982.
- The Federal Financing Bank and the Budgetary Treatment of Federal Credit Activities** (Study), January 1982.
- Conference on the Economics of Federal Credit Activity, Part II: Papers**, September 1981.
- Supplemental Appropriations in the 1970s** (Paper), July 1981.
- Indexing with the Consumer Price Index: Problems and Alternatives** (Report), June 1981.
- Conference on the Economics of Federal Credit Activity, Part I: Proceedings** (Study), December 1980.
- Index to the Legislative History of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974**, September 1980.
- An Analysis of Congressional Economic Forecasts and Budget Estimates for Fiscal Year 1979** (Paper), February 1980.
- Analysis of the Shortfall in Federal Budget Outlays for Fiscal Year 1978** (Paper), March 1979.
- Loan Guarantees: Current Concerns and Alternatives for Control** (Paper), January 1979.
- Loan Guarantees: Current Concerns and Alternatives for Control** (Paper), August 1978.
- Estimates of Federal Budget Outlays** (Paper), February 1978.

**Estimating Outlays for the Interest on the Public Debt** (Paper), October 1977.

**Federal Financial Reporting: Accrual Accounting and the Budget** (Paper), June 1977.

**Advance Budgeting: A Report to the Congress—A Compilation of Technical Background Papers** (Paper), March 1977.

**Advance Budgeting: A Report to the Congress** (Report), February 1977.

**Federal Prison Construction: Alternative Approaches** (Paper), January 1977.

**Estimating Outlays for Unemployment Compensation Programs** (Paper), October 1976.

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# Economic and Budget Projections

## Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals

- \* **An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1999** (Report), March 1998, GPO stock number 052-070-07167-2.
- \* **An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1998** (Report), March 1997, GPO stock number 052-070-07119-2.
- **An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1996** (Report), April 1995.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1995** (Report), April 1994.

**An Analysis of the President's February Budgetary Proposals** (Paper), March 1993.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1993** (Report), March 1992.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1992** (Report), March 1991.

**An Analysis of the Administration's Credit Budget for Fiscal Year 1991** (Paper), April 1990.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1991** (Report), March 1990.

**An Analysis of President Bush's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1990** (Paper), April 1989.

**An Analysis of the Administration's Credit Budget for Fiscal Year 1990** (Paper), April 1989.

**An Analysis of President Reagan's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1990** (Report), February 1989.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1989** (Report), March 1988.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1988** (Report), February 1987.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1987** (Report),  
February 1986.

**An Analysis of the President's Credit Budget for Fiscal Year 1986** (Paper),  
March 1985.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1986** (Report),  
February 1985.

**An Analysis of the President's Credit Budget for Fiscal Year 1985** (Paper), March 1984.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1985** (Report),  
February 1984.

**An Analysis of the President's Credit Budget for Fiscal Year 1984** (Paper),  
March 1983.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1984** (Report),  
February 1983.

**Federal Credit Activities: An Overview of the President's Credit Budget for Fiscal  
Year 1983** (Paper), March 1982.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1983** (Report),  
February 1982.

**Federal Credit Activities: An Analysis of President Reagan's Credit Budget for 1982**  
(Paper), April 1981.

**An Analysis of President Reagan's Budget Revisions for Fiscal Year 1982** (Paper),  
March 1981.

**An Analysis of President Carter's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1982** (Paper),  
January 1981.

**Federal Credit Activities: An Analysis of the President's Credit Budget for 1981** (Paper),  
February 1980.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1981** (Paper),  
February 1980.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1980** (Paper),  
January 1979.

**An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 1979** (Paper),  
January 1978.

**Overview of the 1978 Budget: An Analysis of President Carter's Revisions** (Paper),  
March 1977.

**Overview of the 1978 Budget: An Analysis of President Ford's Proposals** (Paper), January 1977.

**Overview of the 1977 Budget: An Analysis of the President's Proposals Prepared for the House Committee on Appropriations** (Paper), January 1976, Revised February 1976.

## **Economic and Budget Outlook and Updates**

- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 2000-2009** (Report), January 1999.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1998.
- \* **The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1999-2008** (Report), January 1998, GPO stock number 052-070-07154-1.
- \* **The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), September 1997, GPO stock number 052-070-07136-2.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1998-2007** (Report), January 1997.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1996.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1997-2006** (Report), May 1996.
- **The Economic and Budget Outlook: December 1995 Update** (Memorandum), December 1995.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1995.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1996-2000** (Report), January 1995.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1994.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1995-1999** (Report), January 1994.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), September 1993.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1994-1998** (Report), January 1993.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1992.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1993-1997** (Report), January 1992.
- Budget Projections Through 2001** (Memorandum), October 1991.
- The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1991.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1992-1996** (Report), January 1991.

**The 1990 Budget Agreement: An Interim Assessment** (Paper), December 1990.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), July 1990.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1991-1995** (Report), January 1990.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1989.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1990-1994** (Report), January 1989.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1988.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1989-1993** (Report), February 1988.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1987.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1988-1992** (Report), January 1987.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1986.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1987-1991** (Report), February 1986.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1985.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: Fiscal Years 1986-1990** (Report), February 1985.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1984.

**Analysis of the Grace Commission's Major Proposals for Cost Control** (A joint study by CBO and GAO), February 1984.

**Baseline Budget Projections for Fiscal Years 1985-1989** (Report), February 1984.

**The Economic Outlook** (Report), February 1984.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), August 1983.

**Baseline Budget Projections for Fiscal Years 1984-1988** (Report), February 1983.

**The Outlook for Economic Recovery** (Report), February 1983.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), September 1982.

**Baseline Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1983-1987** (Report), February 1982.

**The Prospects for Economic Recovery** (Report), February 1982.

**The Economic and Budget Outlook: An Update** (Report), September 1981.

- Baseline Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1982-1986** (Report), July 1981.
- Economic Policy and the Outlook for the Economy** (Report), March 1981.
- The Economic Outlook at Midyear 1980** (Report), July 1980.
- Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1981-1985** (Report), February 1980.
- Entering the 1980s: Fiscal Policy Choices** (Report), January 1980.
- The Economic Outlook for 1979-1980: An Update** (Report), July 1979.
- Five-Year Budget Projections and Alternative Budgetary Strategies for Fiscal Years 1980-1984—Technical Background** (Paper), April 1979.
- Five-Year Budget Projections and Alternative Budgetary Strategies for Fiscal Years 1980-1984** (Report), January 1979.
- The Fiscal Policy Response to Inflation** (Report), January 1979.
- Inflation and Growth: The Economic Policy Dilemma** (Study), July 1978.
- The Economic Outlook** (Report), February 1978.
- Budgetary Strategies for Fiscal Years 1979-1983** (Report), February 1978.
- Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1979-1983—Technical Background** (Paper), January 1978.
- Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1979-1983** (Report), December 1977.
- Recovery with Inflation** (Study), July 1977.
- Update to Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1978-1982** (Report), July 1977.
- Budget Options for Fiscal Year 1978** (Report), February 1977.
- The Disappointing Recovery** (Study), January 1977.
- Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1978-1982—Technical Background** (Paper), December 1976.
- Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1978-1982** (Report), December 1976.
- Sustaining a Balanced Expansion** (Study), August 1976.
- Budget Options for Fiscal Year 1977** (Report), March 1976.
- Five-Year Budget Projections: Fiscal Years 1977-81** (Report), January 1976.

**Recovery: How Fast and How Far?** (Study), September 1975.

**Inflation and Unemployment: A Report on the Economy** (Study), June 1975.

### **Long-Term Budgetary Pressures and Policy Options**

- \* **Long-Term Budgetary Pressures and Policy Options** (Report), May 1998, GPO stock number 052-070-07173-7.
- **Long-Term Budgetary Pressures and Policy Options** (Report), March 1997.

### **Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options**

- \* **Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), March 1997, GPO stock number 052-070-07114-1.
- \* **Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), August 1996, GPO stock number 052-070-07074-9.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1995.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), March 1994.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1993.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1992.

**Selected Spending and Revenue Options** (Paper), June 1991.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1990.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1989.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), March 1988.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), January 1987.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), March 1986.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1985.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1984.

**Reducing the Deficit: Spending and Revenue Options** (Report), February 1983.

**Reducing the Federal Deficit: Strategies and Options** (Report), February 1982.



**Reducing the Federal Budget: Strategies and Examples, Fiscal Years 1982-1986** (Study), February 1981.

**Reducing the Federal Budget: Strategies and Examples** (Paper), February 1980.

### **Sequestration Reports**

- **Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 2000** (Report), January 1999.
  - **Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1999** (Report), October 1998.
  - **Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 1999** (Report), August 1998.
  - **Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 1999** (Report), January 1998.
  - **Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1998** (Report), November 1997.
- Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 1998** (Report), January 1997.
- Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 1998** (Report), August 1997.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1997** (Report), October 11, 1996.
- Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 1997** (Report), March 1996.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1996** (Report), January 1996.
- Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 1996** (Report), August 1995.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1995** (Report), December 1994.
- Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 1995** (Report), August 1994.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1994** (Report), December 1993.
- Sequestration Update Report for Fiscal Year 1994** (Report), August 1993.
- Sequestration Preview Report for Fiscal Year 1994** (Report), April 1993.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1993** (Report), October 1992.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1992** (Report), January 1992.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1991** (Report), Revised, November 1990.
- Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1991** (Report), Federal Register (Part VI), October 11, 1990.

**Initial Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1991** (Report), Federal Register (Part IV), August 21, 1990.

**Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1990** (Report), Federal Register (Part III), October 11, 1989.

**Initial Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1990** (Report), Federal Register (Part VI), August 22, 1989.

**Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1989** (Report), Federal Register (Part VII), October 12, 1988.

**Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1989** (Report), Federal Register (Part III), August 22, 1988.

**Revised Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1988** (Report), Federal Register (Part V), November 17, 1987.

**Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1988** (Report), Federal Register (Part VI), October 16, 1987.

**Office of Management and Budget/Congressional Budget Office Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1988** (Report), Federal Register (Part VII), August 20, 1987.

**Office of Management and Budget/Congressional Budget Office Initial Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1987** (Report), Federal Register (Part VI), August 20, 1986.

**Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1986: A Summary** (Report), January 1986.

**Office of Management and Budget/Congressional Budget Office Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 1986** (Report), Federal Register (Part IV), January 15, 1986.

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# Environment and Natural Resources

## Energy and Natural Resources

- **Factors Affecting the Relative Success of EPA's NOx Cap-and-Trade Program** (Paper), June 1998.
- \* **Should the Federal Government Sell Electricity?** (Study), November 1997, GPO stock number 052-070-07142-7.
- **Water Use Conflicts in the West: Implications of Reforming the Bureau of Reclamation's Water Supply Policies** (Study), August 1997.

**Rethinking Emergency Energy Policy** (Study), December 1994.

**Waiving Royalties for Producers of Oil and Gas from Deep Waters** (Memorandum), May 1994.

**The Andean Initiative: Objectives and Support** (Paper), March 1994.

**The Energy Policy Act of 1992: A Budgetary Perspective** (Memorandum), December 1992.

**A Review of the American Mining Congress Study on Changes to the Mining Law of 1872** (Memorandum), April 1992.

**CAFÉ Incentives for the Sale of Alternative-Fuel Vehicles** (Memorandum), November 1991.

**Economic Costs of Regulating Oil and Gas Wastes: A Review of the American Petroleum Institute's Study on RCRA Reauthorization** (Memorandum), November 1991.

**Fuel Savings from Alternative Proposed Standards for Corporate Average Fuel Economy** (Memorandum), June 1991.

**Understanding the Volatility of Oil Prices During the Iraq-Kuwait Crisis** (Memorandum), January 1991.

**Energy Use and Emissions of Carbon Dioxide: Federal Spending and Credit Programs and Tax Policies** (Paper), December 1990.

**Clean Fuels for Conventional Vehicles: Implications of Proposed Standards** (Memorandum), September 1990.

**Carbon Charges as a Response to Global Warming: The Effects of Taxing Fossil Fuels** (Study), August 1990.

**Implications for Commodity Markets of the Alternative Fuels Requirements Contained in the Senate's Proposed Amendments to the Clean Air Act** (Memorandum), July 1990.

**The Size and Financing of the Strategic Petroleum Reserve** (Memorandum), April 1990.

**Title II of S. 1894: Costs to the Electric Utility Industry** (Paper), March 1988.

**Financing Municipal Water Supply Systems** (Study), May 1987.

**Oil Taxes and the Economy** (Memorandum), June 1986.

**The Budgetary and Economic Effects of Oil Taxes** (Study), April 1986.

**Financial Condition of the U.S. Electric Utility Industry** (Study), March 1986.

**The Cost Effects of Accelerating or Delaying Purchases for the Strategic Petroleum Reserve** (Memorandum), March 1986.

**U.S. Uranium Enrichment: Options for a Competitive Program** (Study), October 1985.

**Efficient Investments in Wastewater Treatment Plants** (Study), June 1985.

**Natural Gas Price Decontrol: A Comparison of Two Bills** (Study), November 1983.

**Uranium Enrichment: Investment Options for the Long Term** (Paper), October 1983.

**Comparative Analysis of Alternative Financing Plans for the Clinch River Breeder Reactor Project** (Paper), September 1983.

**Efficient Investments in Water Resources: Issues and Options** (Study), August 1983.

**Strategic and Critical Nonfuel Minerals: Problems and Policy Alternatives** (Study), August 1983.

**Current Cost-Sharing and Financing Policies for Federal and State Water Resources Development** (Study), July 1983.

**A Review of the Shell Study of Natural Gas Decontrol** (Paper), June 1983.

**Understanding Natural Gas Price Decontrol** (Study), April 1983.

**Possibility of a Strategic Alcohol Reserve as a Supplement to the Strategic Petroleum Reserve** (Memorandum), March 1983.

**Natural Gas Pricing Policies: Implications for the Federal Budget** (Study), January 1983.

**Promoting Efficiency in the Electric Utility Sector** (Study), November 1982.

- Cobalt: Policy Options for a Strategic Mineral** (Study), September 1982.
- Accelerating Oil Acquisition for the Strategic Petroleum Reserve** (Paper), May 1982.
- The Clean Air Act, the Electric Utilities, and the Coal Market** (Study), April 1982.
- Oil Import Tariffs: Alternative Scenarios and Their Effects** (Paper), April 1982.
- Energy Use in Freight Transportation** (Paper), February 1982.
- Analysis of the Proposed Reorganization of the Department of Energy** (Memorandum), February 1982.
- Managing Oil Disruptions: Issues and Policy Options** (Study), September 1981.
- Financing Nuclear Waste Disposal** (Paper), May 1981.
- Financing Options for the Strategic Petroleum Reserve** (Study), April 1981.
- Fuel Economy Standards for New Passenger Cars After 1985** (Study), December 1980.
- An Evaluation of the Strategic Petroleum Reserve**, June 1980, House Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce, Subcommittee on Energy, Committee Print 96-IFC 50.
- Energy Development, Local Growth, and the Federal Role** (Paper), June 1980.
- Forest Service Timber Sales: Their Effect on Wood Product Prices** (Paper), May 1980.
- The World Oil Market in the 1980s: Implications for the United States** (Paper), May 1980.
- Potential Energy Impact of a Four-Day, Forty-Hour Work Week for Federal Civilian Employees** (Paper), December 1979.
- The Windfall Profits Tax: A Comparative Analysis of Two Bills** (Paper), November 1979.
- The Budgetary, Economic, and Energy Implications of Alternative Synthetic Fuel Proposals** (Paper), September 1979.
- The Decontrol of Domestic Oil Prices: An Overview** (Paper), May 1979.
- Delays in Nuclear Reactor Licensing and Construction: The Possibilities for Reform** (Paper), March 1979.
- A Strategy for Oil Proliferation: Expediting Petroleum Exploration and Production in Non-OPEC Developing Countries** (Paper), February 1979.
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